

Khul Boh-Hră Toloi Jorai

Boh-Hră Jüng	Toloi Homutu
a	čim ak juăt bōrg añām hlō djai
ai	kāo homâo sa čō ai
ao	Kāo nao po sang pojornum
ă	monuih măbruă
ăi	kāo mă bruă anai jăng- jăi đôč
âo	monuih homâo togoi togâo
âo	ñu klâo hĭ hlō-monõng anün
ă	ñu hlă tui kāo bruă anai
ă	komlă klă boi koyâo anün
b	pha- broi kō kāo gonam anai
bl	broi kō kāo bk̄i mă gonam anün bě
br	kāo pha- broi kō ih brōng anai
ƀ	ƀaň anai ƀoi tongan kāo
ƀl	kāo ƀōng -bongôt kō tolroi anün biă-mă
ƀr	ƀruih -lōn či wōt glaĭ po ƀruih -lōn yoħ
ƀh	anih anai ƀhūl (bui) biă-mă
ƀhy	abih ƀhyâo (bhiâo) motam
č	kāo č nao hräm
čl	gonam čă anai prōng
čr	kāo gän nao po anih črōng -hoda
d	kāo dri nao hräm
dj	asâo kāo djai laih
dl	kāo dlăng (lăng) dī boi bol-čür
dr	kāo homâo ađring sang hiam
djr	rokâo kō ih dju broi kō kāo đa!
djh	gonam anai djhōl (djhul) biă-mă
đ	rokâo kō ih đok broi kō kāo hră anai
đh	ñu robat alah đhi - đhua
đ	bobđtobiă mõng war
đi	plđta hiam
đo	Ană mđb anai hiam đoi
ě	asâo anai juăt kěarăng
ěo	mota ñu měo dō lăng
ê	bđi ih nao hräm lě?
đ	ñu lđmõng phün koyâo glõng anün
đ	bing goñu lđng kō homâo akan soh-sđ
đ	Borbđanai amlđ “bđ” kótang biă-mă
đ	asâo anün hotäm mđ (jü) biă-mă
g	kāo bu homâo gonam hogđt ôh
gl	kāo gđam mă hogđt bruă kāo ngă
gr	sum-ao anai gr̄i - grañ biă-mă
h	hi um kāo thāo krän lě?
hl	sang anai homâo hâo kō kāo rai
hr	kāo rai hräm hră po anih anai

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k	năng- anai, kăo dō poadih
kh	kāo khă hĭ ñu khōm anäm nao ôh
kr	ñu kră hĭ bah-amăng kō kāo
l	kāo bu thâo łang ôh
m	poги kāo nao mă ñu glaĭ
ml	kāo măo biă-mă kō tolroi anün
mr	ih homâo mrô laih aka?
n	kāo kiăng nao po añih añün
ñ	kāo nao čuăngui ñu po sang pojrao
o	ao ñu so (hođăp) biă-mă
oa	ană-kōč oa bing Äejip
oi	aku toi (tuai) kāo prōng đoi
oai	hoai (huai) ôh!
oăi	hoăi ôh!
ő	ñu bōrg akőakan jomän biă-mă
ጀ	chrጀ(pioh) müt bě amăng rēô anai
ጀ	kāo hōđ(buh) sum-ao kāo
ጀ	Ih hiam-rጀbiă-mă
ጀ	pጀ kāo bu dō jě hăng kāo đoi ôh
ጀ	kāo khăp kɔih
ጀi	kāo homâo sa čō oir yom-pophan
ጀō	Ih hōđbě ao kāo
ጀu	anih anai toú biă-mă
ጀü	kāo koú biă-mă kō monuih anai
ጀui	koyâo anai homâo toúi (ayui) prōng
ጀua	kāo koú- kouăn kō ih biă-mă
ጀuri	kāo houri biă-mă kō tolroi anün
ጀ	Dōđpă ih kiăng khăt lě?
ጀ	kāo rođpran laih tă anai
p	ñu či pha - broi kō kāo yoħ
ph	ih homâo sang phrâo
pl	kāo plă koyâo gah rōng sang kāo
pr	amôn kāo prōng laih
phr	kāo homâo rođđh phrâo
phy	kāo phyang sum-ao kāo gah rongiao
r	ih rao tongan ih pō
s	kāo nao ngui po sang ih
t	kāo homâo tolroi tonap - tap biă-mă
th	kāo thāo ih buh kāo laih
tr	kāo troă đuăn boi akō kāo
u	anih anai toú biă-mă
ua	kāo homâo dua boh pōm
uo	ñu th <u>uo</u> kō arăng laih
ui	kāo l <u>ui</u> lah tolroi hōđap

hy	kâo nao <i>hyu</i> ngui
hñ	hojan <i>hñā-hñā</i>
i	kâo khăp kơ <i>h</i>
ia	<i>ia</i> hojan
io	ao ay <i>io</i> (ao ia hojan)
io	Šordai anün ngă toþbông ñu toh <i>io</i> (tohyo)
iõ	ñu þu h <i>iõ</i> (hyõ, mõak) kiăng kơ mă bruă ôh
iâu	kâo <i>iâu</i> ih rai
iêü	hroi anai ro <i>iêü</i> biă-mă
iaõ	kâo <i>iaõ</i> mă kópai
ião	hy <i>ião</i> hy <i>ião</i> (hrým roõt) amăng droi-jan kâo
í	Ih põmň lu đoi hlâo kơ đíkoyâo prõng
í	toloi anai hlíng-hlæng biă-mă
í	akan anai bâo kríl(bâo hongir) biă-mă
j	kâo dõ pçanai <i>jãng-jäi</i>
jr	ia- <i>jrao</i> anai sit biă-mă

u <small>i</small>	ňu h u<small>i</small>biă -mă k <small>o</small> bruă an <small>u</small> n p <small>o</small> lar hyu
uai	t <small>o</small> k u<small>a</small>i kâo kotăl đoi
ua <small>i</small>	g <small>o</small> nam g<u>a</u>i anai pröng đoi
ü	ňu t <small>o</small> g ü pog ü n h <small>i</small> bruă kâo
üi	G <small>o</small> nam anai b <small>â</small> o br <small>ü</small> h ü -h <small>â</small> i
ü	gah g ü (y <small>ü</small>) k <small>o</small> bang anai y <small>o</small> h ňu hlak d <small>o</small> -k <small>o</small> döp
u	d u m hlâo adih ňu rai
uri	kâo d u i h <small>i</small> laih k <small>o</small> t <small>o</small> lori an <small>u</small> n
u <small>i</small>	an <small>ä</small> m potr u <small>ih<small>i</small> bruă an<small>u</small>n ôh</small>
u	ňu p <small>o</small> hiăp tohl u to <small>đ</small> ang ňu p <small>î</small> t mlam
ü	kâo kr ü h <small>i</small> bah-am <small>ä</small> ng
ü	ňu k <small>o</small> t ü (tl) tr <small>ü</small> n k <small>o</small> tang ki <small>ä</small> ng k <small>o</small> ak <small>ä</small> koj <small>ä</small> p
w	ih wai -l <small>ä</small> ng kâo nanao
y	kâo yua h <small>i</small> abih laih
z	pl z oar (pioh yua k <small>o</small> an <small>ä</small> n đ <small>o</small> č)

Hödră-Pödap Toloi Jorai (Jorai Grammar)

Gru trəh-pögän (-): Gru anai dui yua þoi dua boh-hră, klâo boh-hră þôdah þoi pă boh-hră nao hröm-hobít, samõ khul boh-hră nao hröm-hobít anün kornõng kiäng-laï ko sa mota-toloi ðôc, þôdah dua tolroi kiäng-laï pögop glai amäng sa boh-hiäp bër þia.

Həmət: Ərəh-bai = ərəh-məhiäh + sat-bai.

Gru tr̥h-pōgān anai ta ät duri yua amäng hōdrä kar häng anai mōn: Tōdah ih čih “am̥i ama,” tolōi anai kiäng-lai anai jing am̥i ama ta yōh, samōr tōdah kōnōng hōmūr dōnai pōhiäp đōč, bing ta tōnap yōh kiäng kō thåo-krän. Tōdah ih čih “am̥i-ama,” tolōi anai kiäng-lai anai jing pō am̥i tōkđeng rai kō ama ta yōh. B̥ing ta ät duri iâu kō “am̥i-ama” anün jing “yä” gah ama ta mōn. (Am̥i-ama = yä; ama-am̥i = oī.)

Amăng rím tolroi toña lng kɔ homâo boh-hr "l" soh-s, sam konng tolroi toña homâo "h" dc bu homâo ôh "l" boi honl-tu kɔ prua pohip ann. King-la dng, boh-hr "l" ann t king pohip kordm amng tolroi toña mn. Br kɔ boh-hr "l" king-la kɔ tolroi "lrobu," "yang-hroi l" yoh.

Homutu: "pă" bôdah "pöpă": bing ta dök boh-hră anai tañ häng döñai br (döñai þu sui ôh). Boh-hră anai kiăng-laĭ kơ anih dō. Bơ kơ boh-hră "pă," bing ta dök boh-hră anai sui häng döñai nū glông biă häng tolroi kiăng-laĭ phara mõn (anai jing mrô 4).

Gru trəh-yü (‿) anai, bing ta āt yua amāng tolroi pohiāp-kordōm mōn. Hormutu: “grī-grāñ biā-mā”: kiāng koñām boi tolroi grī anūn yoñ, tōdang dōk, bing ta khōm dōk boi boh-hrā “grāñ” hāng dōnai sui biā kō boh-hrā “grāñ” bu hormāo gru trəh-yü anai.

Gru þang (ă) anai dō þoi gah ngō kō khul boh-hrä-phün. Gru anai hörmåo dua bruă-ngă:

1. Tordah gru þang anai dō þoi gah ngō boh-hrā a, â, ê, i, o, ô, or, u, ur, laih anün gah rōng kɔ̄ khul boh-hrā anai bu homāo boh-hrā pokön dōng tah, kar hāng: dō, akō, tō, tă, mă, klă, pū, mō, tū, homř, samō, hĩ, lă ... þing ta či đök boh-hrā anai b  r hloh kɔ̄ khul boh-hrā-ph  n þing ta ju  t

đők yoh. Poanăń tolroi đők kar hăng anün jing “đők pōtō” yoh. (“pōtō” anai phara hăng “pōtō” = “mlǔk” yoh.)

2. Tōdah gru ƀęng anai dō ƀor i gah ngō kɔ̄ khul boh-hră-phūn, samō gah rōng goñu hōmāo khul boh-hră-jūng kar hăng: pān, kōn, lăng, pīt, ... ƀing ta či đők khul boh-hră anün hăng dōnai b̄r samō ƀu đők pōtō ôh.

Gru ƀoč (č) anai konōng hōmāo ƀor i ngō boh-hră “c” đōč. Laih anün ƀing ta đők boh-hră “č” anai hrup hăng boh-hră “ch” amāng tolroi Yuǎn yoh.

Tolroi Ših-Pōdap Glař Čeđa Khul Boh-Hră Tolroi Jorai

Ših-pōdap glař đōđa khul boh-hră tolroi Jorai hlāo adih pōplih jing hǐ khul boh-hră yua ră anai tui hăng gah yū anai:

Hlāo adih	Ră anai	Hlāo adih	Ră anai
lăi	lař	hŭi	hui
đuăi	đuař	hoăi	hoař
đăo	đař	rōiřu	rōiěu
glař	glař	djrăi	djrař
hrař	hrař	hăo	hâo
kiăo	kiař	lřng	lřng
hōmao	hōmao	hlom	hlîm

Anai konōng ƀiă boh-hră klăh-čün kɔ̄ tolroi čih amāng tolroi Jorai. Todoi anai ƀing ta či būp lu hloh boh-hră phara laih anün ƀing ta duri čih tōbiă ta pō mōng dōnai ƀing ta đők khul boh-hră anün yoh. Po anih pă ih thāo rōđah laih kɔ̄ tolroi ih kiăng-lař, ih khōm yua bě gru trřh-pōgān, kar hăng anai: poanün, pōadih, poanai, pōklon, poanăp. Yuakō hōđom boh-hră anün ƀing ta đők hrōm-hōbít hăng tōdruă goñu, tui anün ƀing ta ăt čih goñu hrōm-hōbít mōn.

Hiřm kiăng kɔ̄ čih boh-hră mrô:

Mrô	Boh-hră mrô
1	sa
2	Dua
3	klāo
8	řapăń
9	Duapăń
11	pluh-sa
12	pluh-dua
20	Duapluh
21	duapluh-sa
29	duapluh-duapăń
30	klāopluh
31	klāopluh-sa
38	klāopluh-sapăń
100	sa-rotuh
101	sa-rotuh sa
109	sa-rotuh duapăń

1000	sa-ro'bâo
1001	sa-ro'bâo sa
1009	sa-ro'bâo duapân
10,000	pluh-ro'bâo
1,000,000	sa-klâk
1,000,999	sa-klâk duapân-ro'tuh duapânpluh-duapân
1,000,000,000	sa-klai

Khul Mrô Amăng Šră̄n Pluh

1/2	hămkrah (sa-čră̄n-amăng dua); sămkrah	1/10	hămpluh (sa-čră̄n-amăng-pluh)
1/3	hămklâo	1 1/2	sa hămkrah; sa sămkrah
1/4	hămpă	2 1/3	dua hămklâo
1/5	hămröma	3 1/10	klâo hămpluh (klâo hăng sa-čră̄n-amăng-pluh)

Šră̄n Amăng Rotuh

7/100: tojuh-čră̄n-amăng-ro'tuh.

89/100: sapă̄npluh-duapân-čră̄n-amăng ro'tuh.

Rim boh-hră čih amăng čră̄n ro'tuh, khom čih hăng khul gru tră̄h-pogă̄n anai yoh (-).

Khul gonam pokă amăng Toloi Ni Adai Pohiă̄p	Khul tolo'i pokă tui hăng mĕtrik	Khul tolo'i pokă tui hăng Jorai
Khul Toloi Pokotraō		
talang = 60 mina	= 34 kilogram	
mina = 50 să̄kă	= 0.6 kilogram	
să̄kă = 2 bă̄ka	= 11.5 gram	
pin = 2/3 să̄kă	= 7.6 gram	
bă̄ka = 10 gă̄rah	= 5.5 gram	
gă̄rah = 1/10 bă̄ka	= 0.6 gram	
Toloi Pokă Glōng		
khubit	= 0.5 mĕt	= 1 haih
span	= 23 să̄ntimĕt	= 1 čogam
sa pă̄h tongan	= 8 să̄ntimĕt	= 4 sün (čordă̄ng)
Pokă Gonam Krâ		
kor = 10 phah	= 220 lid	
lă̄thă̄k = 5 phah	= 110 lid	
phah = 10 omă̄r	= 22 lid	
să̄lah = 1/3 phah	= 7.3 lid	
omă̄r = 1/10 phah	= 2 lid	
khab = 1/18 phah	= 1 lid	
Pokă Gonam Ia		
bat = 1 phah	= 22 lid	
hin = 1/6 bat	= 4 lid	
log = 1/72 bat	= 0.3 lid	